ప్రాచీన తెలుగు కవిత్వం

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Director

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విజయోస్తు

మమ్మీ అన్న మాటలో మమకారం కన్న
అమ్మ! అన్న మాటలో మాధుర్యం మిన్న
అమ్మ నుండి అలవడే అమృత భాష
ఆత్మీయతను పెంచే ఆంధ్ర భాష

మాధుర్యాన్ని పెంచే మాన్యభాష
రాగసుధలను రంగరించే రాష్ట్ర భాష
మమకారాన్ని పంచే మాతృభాష
తేనెలొలుకు భాష మన తెలుగు భాష

తెలుగు భాషను గౌరవిద్దాం
తెలుగు భాషలో మాట్లాడుదాం
తెలుగు జాతికి వన్నెతెద్దాం
ఇదే తెలుగుతల్లికి మనమిచ్చే నీరాజనాలు

– రచయితలు

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ప్రాచీన తెలుగు కవిత్వం

ఈ కోర్సు విజయవంతంగా ముగించాక, విద్యార్థులు క్రింది అభ్యసన ఫలితాలను పొందగలరు.

1. ప్రాచీన తెలుగుసాహిత్యం యొక్క ప్రాచీనతను, విశిష్టతను గుర్తిస్తారు. తెలుగు సాహిత్యంలో ఆదికవి నన్నయ కాలంనాటి భాషానంన్క ృతులను, ఇతిహాసకాలంనాటి రాజనీతి విషయాలపట్ల పరిజ్ఞానాన్ని సంపాదించగలరు.
2. శివకవుల కాలంనాటి మతపరిస్థితులను, భాషావిశేషాలను గ్రహిస్తారు. తెలుగు సుడికారం, సామెతలు, లోకోక్తులు మొదలైన భాషాంశాల పట్ల పరిజ్ఞానాన్ని పొందగలరు.
3. తిక్కన భారతంనాటి మత, ధార్మిక పరిస్థితులను, తిక్కన కవితాశిల్పాన్ని, నాటకీయతను అవగాహన చేసుకోగలరు.
4. ఎఱ్ఱన సూక్తివైచిత్రిని, ఇతిహాస కవిత్వంలోని విభిన్న రీతులపట్ల అభిరుచిని పొందగలరు. శ్రీనాథుని కాలం నాటి కవితావిశేషాలను, మొల్ల కవితా విశిష్టతను గుర్తించగలరు.
5. తెలుగు పద్యం స్వరూప-స్వభావాలను, సాహిత్యాభిరుచిని పెంపొందించుకుంటారు. ప్రాచీన కావ్యభాషలోని వ్యాకరణాంశాలను అధ్యయనం చేయడం ద్వారా భాషాసామర్థ్యాన్ని, రచనలో మెళకువలను గ్రహించగలరు.

పాఠ్య ప్రణాళిక

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మహాభారతం – సభాపర్వం – ప్రథమాశ్వాసం – (26-57 పద్యాలు)

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యూనిట్ – IV

పలనాటి బెబ్బులి – శ్రీనాథుడు (పలనాటి వీరచరిత్ర – ద్విపద కావ్యం పుట 108 – 112 'బాలచంద్రుడు భీమంబగు సంగ్రామం బొనర్చుట.. (108)...

వెఱగంది కుంది' (112) సం. అక్కిరాజు ఉమాకాంతం ముద్రణ. వి. కె. స్వామి, బెజవాడ 1911.

యూనిట్ – V

సీతారావణ సంవాదం – మొల్ల

రామాయణము – సుందరకాండము – (40 – 87 పద్యాలు)

వ్యాకరణం

సంధులు: ఉత్వ, త్రిక, ద్రుతప్రకృతిక, నుగాగమ, ద్విరుక్తటకారాదేశ, యణాదేశ, వృద్ధి, శ్చుత్వ, జశ్త్వ, అనునాసిక సంధులు.

సమాసాలు: అవ్వయిభావ, తత్పురుష, కర్మధారయ, ద్వంద్వ, ద్విగు, బహువ్రీహి.

అలంకారాలు:

అర్థాలంకారాలు: ఉపమ, ఉత్ప్రేక్ష, రూపక, స్వభావోక్తి, అర్థాంతరవ్యాస, అతిశయోక్తి.

శబ్దాలంకారాలు: అనుప్రాస (వృత్యనుప్రాస, ఛేకానుప్రాస లాటానుప్రాస, అంత్యానుప్రాస)

ఛందస్సు

వృత్తాలు: ఉత్పలమాల, చంపకమాల, శార్దూలము, మత్తేభము;

జాతులు: కందం, ద్విపద; ఉపజాతులు: ఆటవెలది, తేటగీతి, సీసం మరియు ముత్యాలసరాలు

విషయ సూచిక

ప్రాచీన తెలుగు కవిత్వం

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A Course in
Communication and Soft Skills

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
For Degree I-Year/I-sem
Common to all Branches

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A Course in Communication and Soft Skills

Learning Outcomes

By the end of the course the learner will be able to:

- Use grammar effectively in writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate the use of good vocabulary
- Demonstrate an understating of writing skills
- Acquire ability to use Soft Skills in professional and daily life.
- Confidently use the tools of communication skills

Unit-1: Listening Skills

i. Importance of Listening
ii. Types of Listening
iii. Barriers to Listening
iv. Effective Listening

Unit-2: Speaking Skills

a. Sounds of English: Vowels and Consonants
b. Word Accent
c. Intonation

Unit-3: Grammar

a. Concord
b. Modals
c. Tenses (Present/Past/Future)
d. Articles
e. Prepositions
f. Question Tags
g. Sentence Transformation (Voice, Reported Speech & Degrees of Comparison)
h. Error Correction

Unit-4: Writing

i. Punctuation
ii. Spelling
iii. Paragraph Writing

Unit-5: Soft Skills

a. SWOC
b. Attitude
c. Emotional Intelligence
d. Telephone Etiquette
e. Interpersonal Skills

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A Course in Communication and Soft Skills

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Life Skill Course

Human Values and Professional Ethics

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

Common to all Branches

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Human Values and Professional Ethics

Learning Outcome

On completion of this course, the UG students will be able to:

- Understand the significance of value inputs in a classroom and start applying them in their life and profession
- Distinguish between values and skills, happiness and accumulation of physical facilities, the Self and the Body, Intention and Competence of an individual, etc.
- Understand the value of harmonious relationship based on trust and respect in their life and profession
- Understand the role of a human being in ensuring harmony in society and nature.
- Distinguish between ethical and unethical practices, and start working out the strategy to actualize a harmonious environment wherever they work.

Unit-1: Introduction - Definition, Importance, Process & Classifications of Value Education

- Understanding the need, basic guidelines, content and process for Value Education
- Understanding the thought provoking issues; need for Values in our daily life
- Choices making - Choosing, Cherishing & Acting
- Classification of Value Education: understanding Personal Values, Social Values, Moral Values & Spiritual Values.

Unit-2: Harmony in the Family - Understanding Values in Human Relationships

- Understanding harmony in the Family- the basic unit of human interaction
- Understanding the set of proposals to verify the Harmony in the Family;

- Trust (*Vishwas*) and Respect (*Samman*) as the foundational values of relationship
- Present Scenario: Differentiation (Disrespect) in relationships on the basis of body, physical facilities, or beliefs.
- Understanding the Problems faced due to differentiation in Relationships
- Understanding the harmony in the society (society being an extension of family): *Samadhan*, *Samridhi*, *Abhay*, *Sah-astitva* as comprehensive Human Goals
- Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society (*Akhand Samaj*), Universal Order (*Sarvabhaum Vyawastha*)- from family to world family.

Unit-3: Professional Ethics in Education

- Understanding about Professional Integrity, Respect & Equality, Privacy, Building Trusting Relationships.
- Understanding the concepts; Positive cooperation, Respecting the competence of other professions.
- Understanding about Taking initiative and Promoting the culture of openness.
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Skill Development Course

Office Secretaryship

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
Common to all Branches

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Office Secretaryship

Learning Outcomes

By the successful completion of course, the student will be able to;

1. Understand the organizational hierarchy and outlines of functioning.
2. Comprehend the role of office secretaryship in a small and medium organization.
3. Acquire knowledge on office procedures and interpersonal skills.
4. Apply the skills in preparing and presenting notes, letters, statements, reports in different situations.

Unit-I: Introduction

Introduction - Organisational structure of a small and medium organization - Types of offices - Kinds of secretaries - The scope of office secretaryship.

Unit-II: Office Secretary

The role of an office secretary - Duties and responsibilities - Usage of different devices - Flowchart and office manuals - Coordinating different wings of an office/organisaton - Arranging common meetings - Operations of banking and financial services - travel and hospitality management services.

Unit-III: Office Procedures

Office procedures - Filing - Circulating files - Preparation of notes, circulars, agenda and minutes of meetings - Issue of press notes - Maintenance of files and records - Inventory, office, human resources, financial and confidential - maintaining public relations.

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Differential Equations

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

I - B.Sc(Mathematics) / I - Semester

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Differential Equations

Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to;

1. Solve linear differential equations
2. Convert non exact homogeneous equations to exact differential equations by using integrating factors.
3. Know the methods of finding solutions of differential equations of the first order but not of the first degree.
4. Solve higher-order linear differential equations, both homogeneous and non homogeneous, with constant coefficients.
5. Understand the concept and apply appropriate methods for solving differential equations.

Unit-I: Differential Equations of first order and first degree

Linear Differential Equations; Differential equations reducible to linear form; Exact differential equations; Integrating factors; Change of variables.

Unit-II: Orthoginal Trajectories Differential Equations of first order but not of the first degree

Equations solvable for p; Equations solvable for y; Equations solvable for x; Equations that do not contain x (or y); Equations homogeneous in x and y; Equations of the first degree in x and y – Clairaut's Equation.

Unit-III: Higher order linear differential equations-I

Solution of homogeneous linear differential equations of order n with constant coefficients; Solution of the non-homogeneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients by means of polynomial operators. General Solution of f(D)y = 0.

General Solution of f(D)y = Q when Q is a function of x, $\frac{1}{f(D)}$ is expressed as partial fractions.

P.I. of f(D)y = Q when $Q = be^{ax}$, P.I. of f(D)y = Q when Q is b sinax or b cos ax.

Unit-IV:Higher Order Linear Differential Equations-II

Solution of the non-homogeneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients.

P.I. of f(D) y = Q when $Q = bx^k$

P.I. of f(D) y = Q when $Q = e^{ax}V$, where V is a function of x.

P.I. of f(D) y = Q when Q = xV, where V is a function of x.

P.I. of f(D) y = Q when $Q = x^m V$, when V is a function of x.

Unit-V: Higher Order Linear Differential Equations-III

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Mechanics, Waves and Oscillations

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
I - B.Sc(Physics) / I - Semester

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Mechanics, Waves and Oscillations

Course Outcomes

On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Understand the Newton's laws of motion and the law of conservation of linear momentum and its application to rocket motion, the concepts of concepts of impact parameter, scattering cross section and Distinguish between elastic and inelastic collisions.
- Formulate the rotational kinematic relations, learn the working principle of gyroscope and its applications and explain the precessional motion of a freely rotating symmetric top.
- Analyse the general characteristics of central forces and the application of Kepler's laws to describe the motion of planets and satellite in circular orbit through the study of law of Gravitation.
- State the postulates of Special theory of relativity and its consequences such as length contraction, time dilation, relativistic mass and mass-energy equivalence.
- Understand the phenomena of simple harmonic motion and the distinction between undamped, damped and forced oscillations and the concepts of resonance and quality factor with reference to damped harmonic oscillator.
- State the laws of transverse vibrations in a stretched string and their verification using a sonometer and learn the formation of harmonics and overtones in a stretched string.
- Acquire knowledge on Ultrasonic waves, their production and detection and their applications in different fields.

Unit-I: Mechanics of Particles

Mechanics of Particles

Review of Newton's Laws of Motion, Conservation of linear momentum, Collisions, Elastic and inelastic collisions, Collisions in one and two dimension, Rocket propulsion, Impact parameter, Scattering cross-section, Rutherford scattering (No derivation-Qualitative ideas only)

Mechanics of Rigid body

Rigid body, Rotational kinematic relations, Rotational kinetic energy and moment of inertia, Angular momentum, Torque, Relation between torque and angular momentum, Conservation of angular momentum, Illustrations, Gyroscopic motion (No derivation - Qualitative ideas only), Precession of the equinoxes.

Unit-II: Central forces

Central force-Definition& examples, General Characteristics of Central forces, Conservative nature of central forces, Planetary motion-Kepler's laws (Statements & Explanation), Deduction of Newton's law of gravitation from Kepler's law, Geostationary Satellite Motion, Uses of communication satellites, Basic idea of Global Positioning System (GPS) and their applications.

Unit-III: Relativistic Mechanics

Inertial and Non-inertial reference frames-Galilean relativity; Special theory of relativity-Statements of the two basic postulates- (Elementary treatment and application only) Lorentz transformation equations (No derivations); length contraction; time dilation; addition of velocities; Einstein's mass - energy equation

Unit-IV: Undamped, Damped and Forced Oscillations

Simple harmonic motion, Characteristics of SHM, Equation of motion and solution, Combination of Simple harmonic motions along a line and perpendicular to each other-Lissajous figures& uses, Damped vibrations: Explanation and examples, Distinction between damped and undamped vibrations, Forced vibrations: Explanation and examples, Resonance, examples – Sharp resonance and Flat resonance, Sharpness of resonance, Q-factor, Volume Resonator- Determination of frequency of a given tuning fork.

Unit-V: Wave Motion

Progressive waves-Equation of a progressive wave, Velocity of transverse waves in elastic media, Standing waves, overtones and harmonics, Sonometer-Verification of laws of transverse vibrations in a stretched string, Phenomenon of beats (qualitative ideas only).

Ultrasonics

Ultrasonics, properties, production of ultrasonics by piezoelectric and magnetostriction methods, detection of ultrasonics, Applications of ultrasonic waves.

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INORGANIC AND ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

I-B.Sc(Chemistry) / I - Semester

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

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Inorganic and Organic Chemistry

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

UNIT –I

1. P-block elements–I

Group-13: Synthesis and structure of diborane and higher boranes

(B_4H_{10} and B_5H_9**),** boron-nitrogen compounds ($B_3N_3H_6$ and BN)

Group - 14: Preparation and applications of silanes and silicones.

Group - 15: Preparation and reactions of hydrazine, hydroxylamine.

UNIT-II

1. P-block elements -II

Group - 16: Classifications of oxides based on (i) Chemical behaviour and

(ii) Oxygen content.

Group-17: Inter halogen compounds and pseudo halogens.

2. Organometallic Chemistry

Definition - classification of Organometallic compounds - nomenclature, preparation, properties and applications of alkyls of Li and Mg.

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

UNIT-III

1. Structural theory in Organic Chemistry

Types of bond fission and organic reagents (Electrophilic, Nucleophilic, and free radical reagents including neutral molecules like H_2O,NH_3& $AlCl_3$).

Bond polarization : Factors influencing the polarization of covalent bonds, electro negativity - inductive effect. Application of inductive effect (a) Basicity of amines (b) Acidity of carboxylic acids (c) Stability of carbonium ions. Resonance or Mesomeric effect, application to (a) acidity of phenol, and (b) acidity of carboxylic acids. Hyper conjugation and its application to stability of carbonium ions, Free radicals and alkenes, carbanions, carbenes and nitrenes.

Types of Organic reactions : Addition - electrophilic, nucleophilic and free radical. Substitution - electrophilic, nucleophilic and free radical. Elimination- Examples.

UNIT-IV

5. **Acyclic Hydrocarbons**

Alkenes - Preparation of alkenes. Properties: Addition of hydrogen - heat of hydrogenation and stability of alkenes. Addition of halogen and its mechanism. Addition of HX, Markonikov's rule, addition of H_2O, HOX, H_2SO_4 with mechanism and addition of HBr in the presence of peroxide (anti - Markonikov's addition). Dienes - Types of dienes, reactions of conjugated dienes - 1,2 and 1,4 addition of HBr to 1,3 - butadiene and Diel's - Alder reaction.

Alkynes - Preparation by dehydrohalogenation of dihalides, dehalogenation of tetrahalides, Properties; Acidity of acetylenic hydrogen (formation of Metal acetylides). Preparation of higher acetylenes, Metal ammonia reductions, Physical properties. Chemical reactivity - electrophilic addition of X_2, HX, H_2O (Tautomerism), Oxidation with $KMnO_4$, OsO_4, reduction and Polymerisation reaction of acetylene.

6. **Alicyclic hydrocarbons (Cycloalkanes)**

Nomenclature, Preparation by Freunds method, Wislicenus method. Properties - reactivity of cyclopropane and cyclobutane by comparing with alkanes, Stability of cycloalkanes - Baeyer's strain theory, Sachse and Mohr predictions and Pitzer's strain theory. Conformational structures of cyclobutane, cyclopentane, cyclohexane.

UNIT-V

1. Benzene and its reactivity

Concept of resonance, resonance energy. Heat of hydrogenation, heat of combustion of Benzene, mention of C-C bond lengths and orbital picture of Benzene. Concept of aromaticity - aromaticity (definition), Huckel's rule - application to Benzenoid (Benzene, Naphthalene) and Non - Benzenoid compounds (cyclopropenyl cation, cyclopentadienyl anion and tropylium cation)

Reactions - General mechanism of electrophilic substitution, mechanism of nitration, Friedel Craft's alkylation and acylation. Orientation of aromatic substitution - Definition of ortho, para and meta directing groups. Ring activating and deactivating groups with examples (Electronic interpretation of various groups like NO_2 and Phenolic). Orientation of (i) Amino, methoxy and methyl groups (ii) Carboxy, nitro, nitrile, carbonyl and sulphonic acid groups (iii) Halogens

(Explanation by taking minimum of one example from each type)

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ఆధునిక తెలుగు సాహిత్యం

డిగ్రీ (జనరల్) / సెమిస్టర్ - II

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ఆధునిక తెలుగు సాహిత్యం

అభ్యసన ఫలితాలు

ఈ కోర్సు విజయవంతం ముగించాక, విద్యార్థులు క్రింది అభ్యసన ఫలితాలను పొందగలరు.

1. ఆంగ్లభాష ప్రభావం కారణంగా తెలుగులో వచ్చిన ఆధునిక సాహిత్యాన్ని, అని విశిష్టతను గుర్తిస్తారు.
2. సమకాలీన ఆధునిక సాహిత్య ప్రక్రియలైన వచన కవిత్వం, కథ, నవల, నాటకం, విమర్శ లపై అవగాహన పొందుతారు.
3. భావకవిత, అభ్యుదయ కవితలక్ష్యాలను గూర్చిన జ్ఞాన్నాన్ని పొందుతారు. అస్తిత్వవాద ఉద్యమాలపుట్టుకను, అవశ్యకతను గుర్తిస్తారు.
4. కథాసాహిత్యం ద్వారా సామాజిక చైతన్యాన్ని పొందుతారు. సిద్ధాంతాల ద్వారా కాకుండా, వాస్తవ పరిస్థితులను తెలుసుకోవడం ద్వారా సిద్ధాంతాన్ని సమీక్షించగలరు.
5. ఆధునిక తెలుగు కల్పనాసాహిత్యం ద్వారా సామాజిక, సాంస్కృతిక, రాజకీయ చైతన్యాన్ని పొందుతారు.

పాఠ్య ప్రణాళిక

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   (కవికోకిల గ్రంథావళి ఖండకావ్యాలు నక్షత్రమాల సంపుటి నుండి)
3. మాతృసంగీతం : అనిసెట్టి సుబ్బారావు (అగ్నివీణ కవితాసంపుటి నుండి)
4. తాతకో నూలుపోగు : బండరు ప్రసాదమూర్తి (కలనేత కవితాసంపుటి నుండి)

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7. స్వేదం ఖరీదు....(కథ) : రెంటాల నాగేశ్వరరావు

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8. తెలుగు నవల : పరిచయం

9. రథచక్రాలు (నవల) : మహీధర రామ్మోహన రావు (సంక్షిప్త ఇతివత్తం మాత్రం)

10. రథచక్రాలు (సమీక్షా వ్యాసం) డా.॥యల్లాప్రగడ మల్లికార్జునరావు

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12. యక్షగానము (నాటిక) : ఎం.వి.ఎస్. హరనాథరావు

13. అపురూప కళారూపాల విధ్వంసదశ్యం యక్షగానము (సమీక్షా వ్యాసం) డా.॥ కందిమళ్ళ సాంబశివరావు

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విషయ సూచిక

ఆధునిక తెలుగు సాహిత్యం

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A Course in

Reading & Writing Skills

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
For Degree I-year / II-sem
Common to all Branches

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A Course in Reading & Writing Skills

Learning Outcomes

By the end of the course the learner will be able to:

- Use reading skills effectively
- Comprehend different texts
- Interpret different types of texts
- Analyse what is being read
- Build up a repository of active vocabulary
- Use good writing strategies
- Write well for any purpose
- Improve writing skills independently for future needs

Unit-1

Prose : 1. How to Avoid Foolish Opinions Bertrand Russell

Skills : 2. Vocabulary: Conversion of Words

: 3. One Word Substitutes

: 4. Collocations

Unit-2

Prose	: 1. The Doll's House	Katherine Mansfield
Poetry	: 2. Ode to the West Wind	P B Shelley
Non-Detailed Text	: 3. Florence Nightingale	Abrar Mohsin
Skills	: 4. Skimming and Scanning	

Unit-3

Prose : 1. The Night Train at Deoli Ruskin Bond

Poetry : 2. Upagupta Rabindranath Tagore

Skills : 3. Reading Comprehension

: 4. Note Making/Taking

Unit-4

Poetry : 1. Coromandel Fishers Sarojini Naidu

Skills : 2. Expansion of Ideas

: 3. Notices, Agendas and Minutes

Unit-5

Non-Detailed Text : 1. An Astrologer's Day R K Narayan

Skills : 2. Curriculum Vitae and Resume

: 3. Letters

: 4. E-Correspondence

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A Course in Reading & Writing Skills

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Life Skill Course

Indian Culture & Science

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
Common to all Branches

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Indian Culture & Science

Learning Outcomes

By successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the evolution of India's culture.
2. Analyze the process of modernization of Indian society and culture from past to future.
3. Comprehend objective education and evaluate scientific development of India in various spheres.
4. Inculcate nationalist and moral fervor and scientific temper.

Unit-I: Unity in Diversity in India

Coexistence of various religions since ancient times - Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism and Atheism, and later Sikhism, Islam and Christianity

The Bhakti (Vishnavite and Saivaite) and Sufi Movements

The concepts of seela, karuna, kshama, maitri, vinaya, santhi and ahimsa Achievements in Literature, Music, Dance, Sculpture and Painting - Craftsmanship in cloth, wood, clay, metal and ornaments

Cultural diversity, Monogamy, Family system, Important seasonal festivals

Unit-II: Social Reforms and Modern Society

Reforms by Basaveswara - Raja Rama Mohan Roy - Dayananda Saraswathi - Swamy Vivekananda - Mahatma Gandhi - B. R. Ambedkar - Reforms in Andhra by Vemana,Veerabrahmam, Gurajada, Veeresalingam and GurramJashua (only reforms in brief, biographies not needed)

Modern Society: Family unity, Community service, Social Harmony, Civic Sense, Gender Sensitivity, Equality, National Fervor

Unit-III: Science and Technology

Objectivity and Scientific Temper - Education on Scientific lines (Bloom's Taxonomy) - Online Education

Developments in Industry, Agriculture, Medicine, Space, Alternate Energy, Communications, Media through ages

Co-curricular Activities Suggested

1. Assignments, Group discussions, Quiz etc
2. Invited Lecture by a local expert
3. Visit to a scientific institutions, local heritage sites, museums, industries etc

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Indian Culture & Science

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Skill Development Course

Advertising

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
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Advertising

Learning Outcomes

After Successful completion of this course, the students are able to;

1. Understand the field of Advertising
2. Comprehend opportunities and challenges in Advertising sector
3. Prepare a primary advertising model
4. Understand applying of related skills
5. Examine the scope for making advertising a future career

Unit-1

Introduction of advertising concepts- functions - Types of advertising - Creative advertising messages - Factors determining opportunities of a product/service/Idea

Unit-2

Role of advertising agencies and their responsibilities - scope of their work and functions - Ethical issues - Identifying target groups -Laws in advertising. Advertising Statutory Bodies in India - Role of AAAI (Advertising Agencies Association of India), ASCI (Advertising Standard Council of India)

Unit-3

Types of advertising - Basic characteristics of a typical advertisement - Reaching target groups - Local advertising - Feedback on impact of advertisement - Business promotion.

Content

Advertising

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Skill Development Course

Logistics and Supply Chain Management

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

Common to all Branches

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Logistics and Supply Chain Management

Learning Outcomes

At the successful completion of the course, the student will able to;

1. Summarize relationship between marketing and Logistic Management
2. Understand the concepts of Supply Chain Management in connection with products.
3. Understanding various types of seller and suppliers
4. Evaluate best logistic method among all means of transport operations
5. Analysis of different distribution strategies - online and physical distribution
6. Compare the Logistics in National and International Scenario.
7. Design and develop new methods and models of Logistics in SCM

Unit-1: Introduction to Logistics and Supply Chain Management (SCM)

Functions of Logistics - Structure of logistics - Logistics Costs - Modes of Logistics - Logistics in 21st Century - Role of Supply Chain Management - Design and Development of Supply Chain Network - Different types of Supply Chain Networks

Unit-II: Logistics

Customer Selection - Process -Customer Service and Customer Retention - Relationship Management - Integrating Logistics and Customer Relationship Management

Unit-III: Supply Chain Management

Managing and Estimating Supply Chain Demand - Forecasting Techniques - Supplier Networks – Skills to Manage SCM - Recent Trends in SCM

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Three Dimensional Analytical Solid Geometry

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

I - B.Sc(Mathematics) / II - Semester

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Course Outcomes: After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to;

1. Get the knowledge of planes.
2. Basic idea of lines, sphere and cones.
3. Understand the properties of planes, lines, spheres and cones.
4. Express the problems geometrically and then to get the solution.

Unit-I: The Plane

Equation of plane in terms of its intercepts on the axis, Equations of the plane through the given points, Length of the perpendicular from a given point to a given plane, Bisectors of angles between two planes, Combined equation of two planes, Orthogonal projection on a plane.

Unit-II: The Line

Equation of a line; Angle between a line and a plane; The condition that a given line may lie in a given plane; The condition that two given lines are coplanar; Number of arbitrary constants in the equations of straight line; Sets of conditions which determine a line; The shortest distance between two lines; The length and equations of the line of shortest distance between two straight lines; Length of the perpendicular from a given point to a given line.

Unit-III: The Sphere

Definition and equation of the sphere; Equation of the sphere through four given points; Plane sections of a sphere; Intersection of two spheres; Equation of a circle; Sphere through a given circle; Intersection of a sphere and a line; Power of a point; Tangent plane; Plane of contact; Polar plane; Pole of a Plane; Conjugate points; Conjugate planes;

Unit-IV: The Sphere and Cones

Angle of intersection of two spheres; Conditions for two spheres to be orthogonal; Radical plane; Coaxial system of spheres; Simplified from of the equation of two spheres.

Definitions of a cone; vertex; guiding curve; generators; Equation of the cone with a given vertex and guiding curve; equations of cones with vertex at origin are homogenous; Condition that the general equation of the second degree should represent a cone;

Unit-V: Cones

Enveloping cone of a sphere; right circular cone: equation of the right circular cone with a given vertex, axis and semi vertical angle: Condition that a cone may have three mutually perpendicular generators; intersection of a line and a quadric cone; Tangent lines and tangent plane at a point; Condition that a plane may touch a cone; Reciprocal cones; Intersection of two cones with a common vertex.

Reference Books

1. A text book of Mathematics for BA/B.Sc Vol 1, by V Krishna Murthy & Others, published by S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
2. A text Book of Analytical Geometry of Three Dimensions, by P.K. Jain and Khaleel Ahmed, published by Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1999.
3. Co-ordinate Geometry of two and three dimensions by P. Balasubrahmanyam, K.Y. Subrahmanyam, G.R. Venkataraman published by Tata-MC Gran-Hill Publishers Company Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Solid Geometry by B.Rama Bhupal Reddy, published by Spectrum University Press.

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Wave Optics

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

I - B.Sc(Physics) / II - Semester

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Wave Optics

Unit-I: Aberrations

Introduction - monochromatic aberrations, spherical aberration, methods of minimizing spherical aberration, coma, astigmatism and curvature of field, distortion. Chromatic aberration-the achromatic doublet. Removal of chromatic aberration of a separated doublet. Achromatism for two lenses (i)in contact and (ii) separated by a distance.

Unit-II: Interference of Light

Principle of superposition - coherence-temporal coherence and spatial coherence-conditions for interference of light. Interference by division of wave front: Fresnel's biprism-determination of wavelength of light. Determination of thickness of a transparent material using Biprism, change of phase on reflection, Lloyd's mirror experiment. Interference by division of amplitude: Oblique incidence of a plane wave on a thin film due to reflected and transmitted light (cosine law) colors of thin films- Non-reflecting films, Interference by a plane parallel illuminated by a point source-Interference by a film with two non-parallel reflecting surfaces (Wedge shaped film). Determination of diameter of wire, Newton's rings in reflected light with and without contact between lens and glass plate, Newtons's rings in transmitted light (Haidinger Fringes)-Determination of wavelength of monochromatic light using Newton's rings and Michelson Interferometer. Types of fringes-Determination of wavelength of monochromatic light, Difference in wavelength of Sodium D1, D2 lines and thickness of a thin transparent plate.

Unit-III: Diffraction of Light

Introduction, distinction between Fresnel and Fraunhoffer diffraction, Fraunhoffer diffraction – Diffraction due to single slit and Circular aperture-Limit of Resoultion-Fraunhoffer diffraction due to double slit-Fraunhoffer diffraction pattern with N slits (diffraction grating). Resolving power of grating, Determination of wavelength of light in normal and oblique incidence methods using and minimum deviation methods using diffraction grating.

Fresnel's Diffraction: Fresnel's half period zones-area of the half period zones-zone plate-comparison of zone plate with convex lens-phase reversal zone plate, diffraction at a straight edge-difference between interference and diffraction.

Unit-IV: Polarisation of Light

Polarized light: Methods of polarization polarization by reflection, refraction, double refraction, selective absorption scattering of light-Brewster's law-Mauls law-Nicol prism polarizer and analyzer- Refraction of plane wave incident on negative and positive crystals (Huygen's explanation)-Quarter wave plate, Half wave plate-optical activity, determination of specific rotation by Laurent's half shade polarimeter-Babinet's compensator - idea of elliptical and circular polarization

Unit-V: Lasers and Holography

Lasers: Introduction, spontaneous emission, stimulated emission. Population Inversion, Laser principle-Einstein coefficients-Types of lasers-He-Ne laser, Ruby laser- Applications of lasers.

Holography: Basic principle of holography-Gabor hologram and its limitations, Applications of holography.

Unit-6: Fiber Optics

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PHYSICAL AND GENERAL CHEMISTRY

I- B.Sc(Chemistry)/ II - Semester

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

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Physical and General Chemistry

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

UNIT-I

1. **Solidstate:** Symmetry in crystals. Law of constancy of interfacial angles. The law of rationality of indices. The law of symmetry. Definition of lattice point, space lattice, unit cell. Bravis lattices and crystal systems. X-ray diffraction and crystal structure. Bragg's law. Defects in crystals. Stoichiometric and non-stoichiometric defects.

UNIT-II

1. **Gaseous State:** Compression factors, deviation of real gases from ideal behavior. Vander Waal's equation of state. P-V Isotherms of real gases, Andrew's isotherms of carbon dioxide, continuity of state. Critical phenomena. The vander Waal's equation and the critical state. Law of corresponding states.Relationship between critical constants and vander Waal's constants. Joule Thomson effect.
2. **Liquid State**: Structural differences between solids, liquids and gases. Liquid crystals, the mesomorphic state. Classification of liquid crystals into Smectic and Nematic. Differences between liquid crystal and solid/liquid. Application of liquid crystals as LCD devices.

UNIT-III

3. **Solutions:** Liquid-liquid - ideal solutions, Raoult's law. Ideally dilute solutions, Henry's law. Non-ideal solutions. Vapour pressure - composition and vapour pressure- temperature curves. Azeotropes-HCl-H_2O, ethanol-water systems and fractional distillation. Partially miscible liquids-phenol-water, trimethylamine-water, nicotine-water systems. Effect of impurity on consulate temperature. Immiscible liquids and steam distillation.
   Nernst distribution law. Calculation of the partition coefficient. Applications of distribution law.

GENERAL CHEMISTRY

UNIT-IV

l. **Surface Chemistry:** Definition of colloids. Solids in liquids(sols), preparation, purification, properties - kinetic, optical, electrical. Stability of colloids, Hardy-Schulze law, protective colloid.
   Liquids in liquids (emulsions) preparation, properties, uses. Liquids in solids (gels) preparation, uses. Adsorption: Physical adsorption, chemisorption. Freundlisch, Langmuir adsorption isotherms. Applications of adsorption
2. **Chemical Bonding:** Valence bond theory, hybridization, VB theory as applied toClF_3, $Ni(CO)_4$, Molecular orbital theory - LCAO method, construction of M.O. diagrams for homo-nuclear and hetero-nuclear diatomic molecules (N_2, O_2, CO and NO).

UNIT-V

1. **Stereochemistry of Carbon Compounds:** Molecular representations- Wedge, Fischer, Newman and Saw-Horse formulae. Optical isomerism: Optical activity- wave nature of light, plane polarised light, optical rotation and specific rotation. Chiral molecules- definition and criteria(Symmetry elements)- Definition of enantiomers and diastereomers – Explanation of optical isomerism with examples Glyceraldehyde, Lactic acid, Alanine, Tartaric acid, 2,3-dibromopentane. D,L and R,S configuration methods and E,Z- configuration with examples.

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సృజనాత్మక రచన

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సృజనాత్మక రచన

అభ్యసన ఫలితాలు

ఈ కోర్సు విజయవంతం ముగించాక, విద్యార్థులు క్రింది అభ్యసన ఫలితాలను పొందగలరు.

1. తెలుగు సాహిత్య అభ్యసన ద్వారా నేర్చుకున్న నెపుణ్యాలను, సృజనాత్మక నైపుణ్యాలుగా మార్చుకోగలరు.
2. విద్యార్థులు భాషాతత్వాన్ని, భాష యొక్క ఆవశ్యకతను, భాష యొక్క ప్రాధాన్యాన్ని గుర్తిస్తారు. మనిషి వ్యక్తిగత జీవనానికి, సామాజిక వ్యవస్థ పటిష్టతకు భాష ప్రధానమని తెలుసుకుంటారు.

   తెలుగుభాషలోని కీలకాంశాలైన 'వర్ణం–పదం–వాక్యా'ల ప్రాధాన్యాన్ని గుర్తిస్తూ, వాగ్రూప– లిఖితరూప వ్యక్తీకరణ ద్వారా భాషానైపుణ్యాలను మొరుగుపరచుకోగలరు.
3. భాషానైపుణ్యాలను అలవరుచుకోవడంతోపాటు వినియోగించడం నేర్చుకుంటారు. రచనా, భాషణానైపుణ్యాలను సృజనాత్మక రూపంలో వ్యక్తీకరించగలరు.
4. ప్రాచీన పద్యరచనతో పాటు ఆధునిక కవిత, కథ, వ్యాసం మొదలైన సాహిత్యప్రక్రియల నిర్మాణాలకు సంబంధించిన సిద్ధాంతవిషయాలను నేర్పడంతో పాటు వారిలో రచనా నైపుణ్యాలను పెంపొందించుకోగలరు.
5. సృజన రంగర, ప్రసారమాధ్యమ రంగాల్లో ఉపాధి అవకాశాలను అందిపుచ్చుకోగలరు.
6. అనువాద రంగంలో నైపుణ్యం సంపాదించగలరు.

పాఠ్య ప్రణాళిక

యూనిట్ - 1: వ్యక్తీకరణ నైపుణ్యం

1. భాషా ప్రాథమిక అంశాలు : (భాష– నిర్వచనం, లక్షణాలు, ఆవశ్యకత ప్రయోజనాలు)
2. వర్ణం, పదం, వాక్యం : (లక్షణాలు, సామాన్య– సంయుక్త– సంశ్లిష్ట వాక్యాలు)
3. భాషా నిర్మాణంలో వర్ణం, పదం, వాక్యం

యూనిట్ - II : సృజనాత్మక రచనలు

4. కవితా రచన : ఉత్తమ కవితా – లక్షణాలు
5. కథారచన : ఉత్తమ కథ – లక్షణాలు
6. వ్యాస రచన : ఉత్తమ వ్యాసం లక్షణాలు

యూనిట్ - III: అనువాద రచన

7. అనువాదం– నిర్వచనం, అనువాద పద్ధతులు

8. అనువాద సమస్యలు – భౌగోళిక, భాషా, సంస్కృతిక సమస్యలు, పరిష్కారాలు

9. అభ్యాసం - ఆంగ్లం నుండి తెలుగుకు, తెలుగు నుండి ఆంగ్లానికి ఒక పేరును అనువదించడం

యూనిట్ - IV: మాధ్యమాలకు రచన - 1 (ముద్రణామాధ్యమం/ ప్రింట్ మీడియా)

10. ముద్రణామాధ్యమం: పరిచయం – పరిధి – వికాసం

11. వివిధ రకాల పత్రికలు , పరిశీలన – పత్రికా భాష – శైలి – వైవిధ్యం

12. పత్రికా రచన : (వార్తా రచన, సంపాదకీయాలు, సమీక్షలు – అవగాహన)

యూనిట్ - V: మాధ్యమాల రచన - 2 (ప్రసార మాధ్యమం/ ఎలక్ట్రానిక్ మీడియా)

13. ప్రసార మాధ్యమాలు : (నిర్వచనం,రకాలు, విస్తృతి ప్రయోజనాలు)

14. శ్రవణ మాధ్యమాలు : (రచన, రేడియో రచన, ప్రసంగాలు, నాటికలు, ప్రసార సమాచారం)

15. దృశ్య మాధ్యమాలు : (రచన, వ్యాఖ్యానం(యాంకరింగ్), టెలివిజన్ రచన)

విషయ సూచిక
సృజనాత్మక రచన

యూనిట్ - 1: వ్యక్తీకరణ నైపుణ్యం

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A Course in

Conversational Skills

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
For Degree I - Year / III - Semester
Common to all Branches

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A Course in Conversational Skiils

Learning Outcomes

By the end of the course the learner will be able to:

- Speak fluently in English
- Participate confidently in any social interaction
- Face any professional discourse
- Demonstrate critical thinking
- Enhance conversational skills by observing the professional interviews

Unit-I

Speech: 1. Tryst with Destiny Jawaharlal Nehru

Skills: 2. Greetings

3. Introductions

Unit-II

Speech: 1. Yes, We Can Barack Obama

Interview: 2. A Leader Should Know How to Manage Failure Dr.A.P.J.Abdul Kalam/ India Knowledge at Wharton

Skills: 3. Requests

Unit-III

Interview: 1. Nelson Mandela's Interview With Larry King

Skills: 2. Asking and Giving Information

3. Agreeing and Disagreeing

Unit-IV

Interview: 1. JRD Tata's Interview With T.N.Ninan

Skills: 2. Dialogue Building

3. Giving Instructions/Directions

Unit-V

Speech: 1. You've Got to Find What You Love Steve Jobs

Skills: 2. Debates

3. Descriptions

4. Role Play

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Life Skill Course

Environmental Education

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
Common to all Branches

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Environmental Education

Learning outcomes

On completion of this course the students will be able to …..

1. Understand the nature, components of an ecosystem and that humans are an integral part of nature.
2. Realize the importance of environment, the goods and services of a healthy biodiversity, dependence of humans on environment.
3. Evaluate the ways and ill effects of destruction of environment, population explosion on ecosystems and global problems consequent to anthropogenic activities.
4. Discuss the laws/ acts made by government to prevent pollution, to protect biodiversity and environment as a whole.
5. Acquaint with international agreements and national movements, and realize citizen's role in protecting environment and nature.

Unit-1: Environment and Natural Resources

1. Multidisciplinary nature of environmental education; scope and importance.
2. Man as an integral product and part of the Nature.
3. A brief account of land, forest and water resources in India and their importance.
4. Biodiversity: Definition; importance of Biodiversity - ecological, consumptive, productive, social, ethical and moral, aesthetic, and option value.
5. Levels of Biodiversity: Genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.

Unit-2: Environmental Degradation and Impacts

1. Human population growth and its impacts on environment; land use change, land degradation, soil erosion and desertification.
2. Use and over-exploitation of surface and ground water, construction of dams, floods, conflicts over water (within India).
3. **Deforestation:** Causes and effects due to expansion of agriculture, firewood, mining, forest fires and building of new habitats.
4. Non-renewable energy resources, their utilization and influences.
5. A brief account of air, water, soil and noise pollutions; Biological, industrial and solid wastes in urban areas. Human health and economic risks.
6. Green house effect - global warming; ocean acidification, ozone layer depletion, acid rains and impacts on human communities and agriculture.

7. **Threats to biodiversity:** Natural calamities, habitat destruction and fragmentation, over exploitation, hunting and poaching, introduction of exotic species, pollution, predator and pest control.

Unit-3: Conservation of Environment

1. Concept of sustainability and sustainable development with judicious use of land, water and forest resources; afforestation.
2. Control measures for various types of pollution; use of renewable and alternate sources of energy.
3. **Solid waste management:** Control measures of urban and industrial waste.
4. **Conservation of biodiversity:** In-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.
5. **Environment Laws:** Environment Protection Act; Act; Wildlife Protection Act; Forest Conservation Act.
6. **International agreements:** Montreal and Kyoto protocols; Environmental movements: Bishnois of Rajasthan, Chipko, Silent valley.

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Life Skill Course

Personality Enhancement & Leadership

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
Common to all Branches

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Personality Enhancement & Leadership

Learning Outcomes

By successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- Develop comprehensive understanding of personality
- Know how to assess and enhance one's own personality
- Comprehend leadership qualities and their importance
- Understand how to develop leadership qualities

Unit-I

Meaning of Personality – Explanations of Human Personality – Psychodynamic Explanations – Social Cognitive Explanation – Big Five traits of Personality

Unit-II

Assessment of Personality - Projective& Self Report Techniques - Building Self-Confidence – Enhancing Personality Skills

Unit-III

Leadership Characteristics – Types of Leaders – Importance of Leadership – Leadership Skills – Building and Leading Efficient Teams – Leadership Qualities of Abraham Lincoln, mahatma Gandhi, Prakasam Pantulu, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar & J.R.D.Tata

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Skill Development Course

Disaster Management

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
Common to all Branches

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Disaster Management

Learning Outcomes

After successful completion of the course, the students are able to;

1. Understand the nature, cause and effects of disasters
2. Comprehend the importance of Disaster Management and the need of awareness
3. Acquire knowledge on disaster preparedness, recovery remedial measures and personal precautions
4. Volunteer in pre and post disaster management service activities

Unit-I

Introduction of Disaster - Different types of disasters- Natural- (flood, cyclone, earthquake, Famine and pandemic) - Accidental- (Fire, Blasting, Chemical leakage, Rail, Aviation, Road boat tragedies and nuclear pollution) - Disaster Management Act 2005

Unit-II

Causes and immediate effects of Disasters - Preparedness of disasters –Precautions – Dissemination of information - Nature and concepts - Role of National Disaster Management Authority and Role of Government and non governmental organizations in protecting human livestock and natural resources.-Use of technology -Role of Citizens and Youth in the prevention.

Unit-III

Post disaster effects - short term - Procedures for Rehabilitation and Recovery - Role of volunteers and Safety Precautions - Long term remedial and preventive measures – Collection, filing and storage of information - Case studies.

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Abstract Algebra and Real Analysis

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

I - B.Sc(Mathematics) / III - Semester

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PAPER - III: Abstract Algebra and Real Analysis

UNIT - I

GROUPS : Binary operations-Definitions and properties, Groups-Definition and elementary properties, Finite groups and group composition tables, Subgroups and cyclic subgroups. Permutations-Functions and permutations ,groups of permutations, cycles and cyclic notation, even and odd permutations, The alternating groups. Cyclic groups - Elementary properties ,The classification of cyclic groups , sub groups of finite cyclic groups. Isomorphism - Definition and elementary properties, Cayley's theorem, Groups of cosets, Applications, Normal subgroups - Factor groups , Criteria for the existence of a coset group, Inner automorphisms and normal subgroups, factor groups and simple groups, Homomorphism- Definition and elementary properties, The fundamental theorem of homomorphisms, applications.

UNIT - II

RINGS: Definition and basic properties, Fields, Integral domains, divisors of zero and Cancellation laws, Integral domains, The characteristic of a ring, some non – commutative rings, Examples, Matrices over a field, The real quaternions ,Homomorphism of Rings - Definition and elementary properties, Maximal and Prime ideals, Prime fields. Rings of Polynomials – Polynomials in an indeterminate form, The evaluation of homomorphism.

UNIT – III

REAL NUMBERS: The Completeness Properties of R, Applications of the Supremum Property.

Sequences and Series - Sequences and their limits, limit theorems, Monotonic Sequences, Sub-sequences and the Bolzano-Weirstrass theorem,The Cauchy's Criterion, Properly divergent sequences, Introduction to series, Absolute convergence, test for absolute convergence, test for non-absolute convergence.

Continuous Functions-continuous functions, combinations of continuous functions, continuous functions on intervals, Uniform continuity.

UNIT – IV

DIFFERENTIATION AND INTEGRATION: The derivative, The mean value theorems, L'Hospital Rule, Taylor's Theorem.

Riemann integration - Riemann integral, Riemann integrable functions, Fundamental theorem.

***

ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM AND ELECTRONICS

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

II - B.Sc(Physics) / III - Semester

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Brief Contents

ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM AND ELECTRONICS

B.Sc. (Physics)

Theory Paper – III

Unit – I **23 hrs**

1. Electrostatics (10 periods)

Gauss law and its applications-Uniformly charged sphere, charged cylindrical conductor and an infinite conducting sheet of charge. Deduction of Coulmb's law from Gauss law Mechanical force on a charged conductor Electric potential Potential due to a charged spherical conductor, , electric field strength from the electric dipole and an infinite line of charge. Potential of a uniformly charged circular disc.

2. Dielectrics (5 periods)

An atomic view of dielectrics, potential energy of a dipole in an electric field. Polarization and charge density, Gauss's law for dielectric medium Relation between D,E, and P. Dielectric constant, susceptibility and relation between them. Boundary conditions at the dielectric surface. Electric fields in cavities of a dielectric-needle shaped cavity and disc shaped cavity.

3. Capacitance (8 periods)

Capacitance of concentric spheres and cylindrical condenser, capacitance of parallel plate condenser with and without dielectric. Electric energy stored in a charged condenser – force between plates of condenser, construction and working of attracted disc electrometer, measurement of dielectric constant and potential difference.

Unit – II **24 hrs**

1. Magnetostatics (6 periods)

Magnetic shell potential due to magnetic shell field due to magnetic shell equivalent of electric circuit and magnetic shell Magnetic induction (B) and field (H) permeability and susceptibility Hysteresis loop.

2. Moving charge in electric and magnetic field (8 periods)

Hall effect, cyclotron, synchrocyclotron and synchrotron force on a current carrying conductor placed in a magnetic field, force and torque on a current loop, Biot Savart's law and calculation of B due to long straight wire, a circular current loop and solenoid.

3. Electromagnetic induction (10 periods)

Faraday's law Lenz's law expression for induced emf time varying magnetic fields Betatron Ballistic galvanometer theory damping correction self and mutual inductance, coefficient of coupling, calculation of self inductance of a long solenoid toroid energy stored in magnetic field transformer Construction, working, energy losses and efficiency.

Unit – III **20 hrs**

1. Varying and alternating currents (10 periods)

Growth and decay of currents in LR, CR and LCR circuits Critical damping. Alternating current relation between current and voltage in pure R,C and L-vector diagrams Power in ac circuits. LCR series and parallel resonant circuit Q-factor. AC & DC motors-single phase, three phase (basics only).

2. Maxwell's equations and electromagnetic waves (10 periods)

A review of basic laws of electricity and magnetism displacement current Maxwell's equations in differential form Maxwell's wave equation, plane electromagnetic waves Transverse nature of electromagnetic waves, Poynting theorem, production of electromagnetic waves (Hertz experiment)

Unit – IV **23 hrs**

1. Basic Electronics (15 periods)

Formation of electron energy bands in solids, classification of solids in terms of forbidden energy gap. Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, Fermi level, continuity equation p-n junction diode, Zener diode characteristics and its application as voltage regulator. Half wave and full wave rectifiers and filters, ripple factor (quantitative) p n p and n p n transistors, current components in transistors, CB,CE and CC configurations transistor hybrid parameters determination of hybrid parameters from transistor characteristics transistor as an amplifier concept of negative feed back and positive feed back Barkhausen criterion, RC coupled amplifier and phase shift oscillator (qualitative).

2. Digital Principles (8 periods)

Binary number system, converting Binary to Decimal and vice versa. Binary addition and subtraction (1's and 2's complement methods). Hexadecimal number system. Conversion from Binary to Hexadecimal – vice versa and Decimal to Hexadecimal vice versa.

Logic gates: OR,AND,NOT gates, truth tables, realization of these gates using discrete components. NAND, NOR as universal gates, Exclusive OR gate, De Morgan's Laws statement and proof, Half and Full adders. Parallel adder circuits.

NOTE: Problems should be solved from every chapter of all units.

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IN-ORGANIC, PHYSICAL, ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

II- B.Sc(Chemistry)/ III - Semester

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

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Unit – I (Inorganic Chemistry-III)

1. Coordination Chemistry

IUPAC nomenclature, bonding theories – review of Werner's theory and Sidgwick's concept of coordination, Valence bond theory, geometries of coordination numbers 4-tetrahedral and square planar and 6-octahedral and its limitations, crystal filed theory, splitting of d-orbitals in octahedral, tetrahedral and square-planar complexes – low spin and high spin complexes – factors affecting crystal-field splitting energy, merits and demerits of crystal-field theory. Isomerism in coordination compounds – structural isomerism and stereo isomerism, stereochemistry of complexes with 4 and 6 coordination numbers.

2. Spectral and Magnetic properties of Metal Complexes

Electronic absorption spectrum of $[Ti(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$ ion. Types of magnetic behavior, spin-only formula, calculation of magnetic moments, experimental determination of magnetic susceptibility Gouy method.

3. Reactivity of Metal Complexes

Labile and inert complexes, ligand substitution reactions S_N1 and S_N2, substitution reactions of square planar complexes Trans effect and applications of trans effect.

4. Stability of Metal Complexes

Thermodynamic stability and kinetic stability, factors affecting the stability of metal complexes, chelate effect, determination of composition of complex by Job's method and mole ratio method.

5.Hard and soft acids bases (HSAB)

Classification, Pearson's concept of hardness and softness, application of HSAB principles Stability of compounds / complexes, predicting the feasibility of a reaction.

6. Bioinorganic Chemistry

Essential elements, biological significance of Na, K, Mg, Ca, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn and chloride (Cl^-). Metalloporphyrins hemoglobin, structure and function, Chlorophyll, structure and role in photosynthesis.

UNIT – II (Organic Chemistry – III)

1. Nitrogen Compounds

Nitro hydrocarbons: Nomenclature and classification nitro hydrocarbons structure. Tautomerism of nitroalkanes leading to aci and keto form. Preparation of Nitroalkanes. Reactivity halogenation, reaction with HONO (Nitrous acid), Nef reaction and Mannich reaction leading to Michael addition and reduction.

Amines (Aliphatic and Aromatic): Nomenclature, Classification into 1^0, 2^0, 3^0 Amines and Quarternary ammonium compounds. Preparative methods -1. Ammonolysis of alkyl halides 2. Gabriel synthesis 3. Hoffman's bromamide reaction (mechanism).

Reduction of Amides and Schmidt reaction. Physical properties and basic character – Comparative basic strength of Ammonia, methyl amine, dimethyl amine, trimethyl amine and aniline – comparative basic strength of aniline, N-methylaniline and N,N-

dimethyl aniline (in aqueous and non-aqueous medium), steric effects and substituent effects. Use of amine salts as phase transfer catalysts. Chemical properties: a) Alkylation b) Acylation c) Carbylamine reaction d) Hinsberg separation e) Reaction with Nitrous acid of 1^0, 2^0, 3^0 (Aliphatic and aromatic amines). Electrophilic substitutions of Aromatic amines – Bromination and Nitration. oxidation of aryl and 3^0 Amines. Diazotization

Cyanides and isocyanides: Nomenclature (aliphatic and aromatic) structure. Preparation of cyanides from a) Alkyl halides b) from amides c) from aldoximes. Preparation of isocyanides from Alkyl halides and Amines. Properties of cyanides and isocyanides, a) hydrolysis b) addition of Grignard reagent iii) reduction iv) oxidation.

2. Heterocyclic Compounds

Introduction and definition: Simple 5 membered ring compounds with one hetero atom Ex. Furan. Thiophene and pyrrole. Importance of ring system presence in important natural products like hemoglobin and chlorophyll. Numbering the ring systems as per Greek letter and Numbers. Aromatic character 6- electron system (four-electrons from two double bonds and a pair of non-bonded electrons from the hetero atom). Tendency to undergo substitution reactions.

Resonance structures: Indicating electron surplus carbons and electron deficient hetero atom. Explanation of feebly acidic character of pyrrole, electrophillic substitution at 2 or 5 position, Halogenation, Nitration and Sulphonation under mild conditions. Reactivity of furan as 1,3-diene, Diels Alder reactions (one example). Sulphonation of thiophene purification of Benzene obtained from coal tar). Preparation of furan, Pyrrole and thiophene from 1,4,- dicarbonyl compounds only, Paul-Knorr synthesis, structure of pyridine, Basicity Aromaticity Comparison with pyrrole one method of preparation and properties Reactivity towards Nucleophilic substitution reaction chichibabin reaction.

3. Carbohydrates

Monosaccharides: All discussion to be confined to (+) glucose as an example of aldo hexoses and (-) fructose as example of ketohexoses. Chemical properties and structureal elucidation: Evidences for straight chain pentahydroxy aldehyde structure (Acetylation, reduction to n-hexane, cyanohydrin formation, reduction of Tollen's and Fehling's reagents and oxidation to gluconic and saccharic acid). Number of optically active isomers possible for the structure, configuration of glucose based on D-glyceraldehyde as primary standard (no proof for configuration is required). Evidence for cyclic structure of glucose (some negative aldehydes tests and mutarotation). Cyclic structure of glucose. Decomposition of cyclic structure (Pyranose structure, anomeric Carbon and anomers). Proof for the ring size (methylation, hydrolysis and oxidation reactions). Different ways of writing pyranose structure (Haworth formula and chair conformationa formula). Structure of fructose: Evidence of 2 – ketohexose structure (formation of penta acetate, formation of cyanohydrin its hydrolysis and reduction by HI to give 2-Carboxy-n-hexane). Same osazone formation from glucose and fructose, Hydrogen bonding in osazones, cyclic structure for fructose (Furanose structure and Haworth formula).

Interconversion of Monosaccharides: Aldopentose to aldo hexose eg: Arabinose to D-Glucose, D-Mannose (Kiliani Fischer method). Epimers, Epimerisation Lobry de bruyn van Ekenstein rearrangement. Aldohexose to Aldopentose eg: D-glucose to D-arabinose by Ruff'f degradation. Aldohexose (+) (glucose) to ketohexose (-) (Fructose) and Ketohexose (fructose) to aldohexose (Glucose)

4. Amino Acids and Proteins

Introduction: Definition of Amino acids, classification of Amino acids into alpha, beta,

and gama amino acids. Natural and essential amino acids – definition and examples, classification of alpha amino acids into acidic, basic and neutral amino acids with examples. Methods of synthesis: General methods of synthesis of alpha amino acids (specific examples Glycine, Alanine, valine and leucene) by following methods: a) from halogenated carboxylic acid b) Malonic ester synthesis c) strecker's synthesis.

Physical properties: Optical activity of naturally occurring amino acids: L-configuration, irrespective of sign rotation, Zwitterion structure – salt like character - solubility, melting points, amphoteric character , definition of isoelectric point.

Chemical properties: General reactions due to amino and carboxyl groups – lactams from gamma and delta amino acids by heating peptide bond (amide linkage). Structure and nomenclature of peptides and proteins.

5. Mass Spectrometry

Basic principles Molecular ion / parent ion, fragment ions / daughter ions. Theory formation of parent ions. Representation of mass spectrum. Identification of parent ion, (M+1), (M+2), base peaks (relative abundance 100%) Determination of molecular formula – Mass spectra of ethylbenzene, acetophenone, n-butyl amine and 1- proponal.

Unit-III (physical chemistry-III)

1. Chemical Kinetics

Rate of reaction, factors influencing the rate of a reaction-concentration, temperature, pressure, solvent, light, catalyst. Experimental methods to determine the rate of reaction. Definition of order and molecularity. Derivation of rate constants for first, second, third and zero order reactions and examples. Derivation for time half change. Methods to determine the order of reactions. Kinetics of complex reactions (first order only): opposing reactions, parallel reactions, consecutive reactions and chain reactions. Effect of temperature on rate of reaction, Arrhenius equation, concept of activation energy. Theories of reaction rates- collision theory-derivation of rate constant for bimolecular reaction. The transition state theory (elementary treatment).

2. Photochemistry

Difference between thermal and photochemical processes. Laws of photochemistry-Grothus-Draper's law and Stark-Einstein's law of photochemical equivalence. Quantum yield. Ferrioxalate actinometry. Photochemical hydrogen- chlorine, hydrogen-bromine reaction. Jablonski diagram depicting various processes occurring in the excited state, qualitative description of fluorescence, phosphorescence, non-radiative processes (internal conversion, intersystem crossing). Photosensitized reactions- energy transfer processes (simple example)

3. Thermodynamics

The first law of thermodynamics-statement, definition of internal energy and enthalpy. Heat capacities and their relationship. Joule's law-Joule-Thomson coefficient. Calculation of w, q, dU and dH for the expansion of perfect gas under isothermal and adiabatic conditions for reversible processes. State function.

Temperature dependence of enthalpy of formation-Kirchoff's equation. Second law of thermodynamics. Different Statements of the law. Carnot cycle and its efficiency. Carnot theorem. Thermodynamic scale of temperature. Concept of entropy, entropy as a state function, entropy changes in cyclic, reversible, and irreversible processes and reversible phase change. Calculation of entropy changes with changes in V & T and P&T. Entropy of mixing inert perfect gases. Entropy changes in spontaneous and equilibrium processes.

The Gibbs (G) and Hlmholtz (A) energies. A & G as criteria for thermodynamic equilibrium and spontaneity-advantage over entropy change. Gibbs equations and the Maxwell relations. Variation of G with P, V and T.

LINEAR PROGRAMMING

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

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Linear Programming Problem: Convex Set, Extreme Points of convex set,Convex combination, Convex hull, Convex polyhedron, Fundamental theorem of linear programming, Definition, Formulation of linear programming (LPP), Graphical solution of linear programming problems, General formulation of Lp problems, Standard form and matrix form of LP problems.

Unit-2

Simplex Method: Introduction, Definitions and notations, Computational procedure of simplex algorithm, Simple way for simplex computations, Artificial variables, Two-phase method, Alternative method of two –phase simplex method, Big-M method, Degeneracy in LPP and method to solve to resolve degeneracy, Alternative solutions, Unbounded solutions, Non-existing feasible solutions, Solutions of simultaneous equations by simplex method

Unit-3

Duality in Linear Programming and Dual Simplex Method: Introduction**,**Definition of Dual problems, General rules for converting any primal into its Dual ,Relation between the solution of primal and Dual problem, Initial Solution for Dual Simplex Method, Dual Simplex Method.

Unit-4

Assignment Problems: Introduction, Mathematical formulation of Assignment problem, Reduction theorem, Hungarian Method for solving Assignment problem, Unbalanced assignment problem,The traveling salesman problem, Formulation of travelling salesman problem as an Assignment problem and Solution procedure

Unit-5

Transportation Problems

Mathematical formulation of Transportation problem,Tabular Representation,Definitions, Special structure of the solution, North-west corner rule, Lowest cost entry method, Vogel's approximation method, Optimality in transportation Problem,Degeneracy in transportation problems Resolution of degeneracy, Unbalanced transportation problem, Generalized transportation problem

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MODERN PHYSICS

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
II - B.Sc(Physics) / IV - Semester

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Brief Contents

MODERN PHYSICS

B.Sc. (Physics)

Theory Paper – IV

Unit – I **25 hrs**

Atomic Spectra

Introduction Drawbacks of Bohr's atomic model Sommerfeld's elliptical orbits relativistic correction (no derivation). Stern & Gerlach experiment Vector atom model and quantum numbers associated with it. L-S and j-j coupling schemes. Spectral terms, selection rules, intensity rules. Spectra of alkali atoms, doublet fine structure. Alkaline earth spectra, singlet and triplet fine structure. Zeeman Effect, Paschen-Back Effect and Stark Effect (basic idea).

Molecular Spectroscopy

Types of molecular spectra, pure rotational energies and spectrum of diatomic molecule, determination of internuclear distance. Vibrational energies and spectrum of diatomic molecule. Raman effect, Classical theory of Raman effect. Experimental arrangement for Raman effect and its applications.

Unit – II **25 hrs**

Quantum Mechanics

Inadequacy of classical Physics: (Discussion only)

Spectral radiation Planck's law. Photoelectric effect Einstien's photoelectric equation. Compton's effect (quantitative) experimental verification. Stability of an atom Bohr's atomic theory. Limitations of old quantum theory.

Matter Waves

de Broglie's hypothesis wavelength of matter waves, properties of matter waves. Phase and group velocities. Davisson and Germer experiment. Double slit experiment. Standing de Brogile waves of electron in Bohr orbits.

Uncertainty Principle

Heisenberg's uncertainty principle for position and momentum (x and p_x), Energy and time (E and t). Gamma ray microscope. Diffraction by a single slit. Position of electron in a Bohr orbit. Particle in a box. Complementary principle of Bohr.

Schrodinger Wave Equation

Schrodinger time independent and time dependent wave equations. Wave function properties Significance. Basic postulates of quantum mechanics. Operators, eigen functions and eigen values, expectation values. Application of Schrodinger wave equation to particle in one and three dimensional boxes, potential step and potential barrier.

Unit – III **15 hrs**

Nuclear Physics

Nuclear Structure: Basic properties of nucleus size, charge, mass, spin, magnetic dipole moment and electric quadrupole moment. Binding energy of nucleus, deuteron binding energy, p-p and n-p scattering (concepts), nuclear forces. Nuclear models liquid drop model, shell model.

Alpha and Beta Decays: Range of alpha particles, Geiger Nuttal law. Gammow's theory of alpha decay. Geiger Nuttal law from Gammow's theory. Beta spectrum neutrino hypothesis, Fermi's theory of b-decay (qualitative).

Nuclear Reactions: Types of nuclear reactions, channels, nuclear reaction kinematics. Compound nucleus, direct reactions (concepts).

Nuclear Detectors : GM counter, proportional counter, scintillation counter, Wilson cloud chamber and solid state detector

Unit – IV **25 hrs**

Solid State Physics

Crystal Structure: Crystalline nature of matter. Cystal lattice, Unit Cell, Elements of symmetry. Crystal systems, Bravais lattices. Miller indices. Simple crystal structures (S.C., BCC, CsCl, FCC, NaCl diamond and Zinc Blends)

X-ray Diffraction: Diffraction of X –rays by crystals, Bragg's law, Experimental techniques - Laue's method and powder method.

Nanomaterials: Introduction, nanoparticles, metal nanoclusters, semiconductor nanoparticles, carbon clusters, carbon nanotubes, quantum nanostructures nanodot, nanowire and quantum well. Fabrication of quantum nanostructures.

Bonding in Crystals: Types of bonding in crystals characteristics of crystals with different bindings. Lattice energy of ionic crystals determination of Medelung constant for NaCl crystal, calculation of Born coefficient and repulsive exponent. Born Haber cycle.

Magnetism: Magnetic properties of dia, para and ferromagnetic materials. Langevin's theory of paramagnetism. Weiss' theory of ferromagnetism –Concepts of magnetic domains, antiferromagnetism and ferrimagnetism ferrites and their applications.

Super Conductivity

Basic experimental facts zero resistance, effect of magnetic field, Meissner effect, persistent current, Isotope effect Thermodynamic properties, specific heat, entropy. Type I and Type II superconductors.

Elements of BCS theory-Cooper pairs. Applications. High temperature superconductors (general information)

NOTE: Problems should be solved from every chapter of all units.

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CHEMISTRY & INDUSTRY

II-B.Sc (Chemistry) / IV- Semester

As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

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UNIT-I: SEPARATION TECHNIQUES

Introduction, Solvent Extraction, Principles and Process, Batch Extraction, Continuous Extraction and Counter Current Extraction, Application and Determination of Iron (III).

Unit-II: SPECTROPHOTOMETRY

Introduction-Chromatography, Classification of Chromatography Methods-Principles of Differential Migration Adsorption Phenomenon, Adsorption Phenomenon, Nature of Adsorbents, Solvent Systems RF Values, Factors Effecting RF Values-Paper Chromatography, Principles of RF Values, Experimental Procedures, Choice of Paper and Solvent Systems, Developments of Chromatography Ascending, Descending and Radial, Two Dimensional Chromatography, Applications-Thin Layer Chromatography (TLC), Advantages, Principles, Factors Effecting Values, Experimental Procedures, Adsorbents and Solvents, Preparation of Plates, Development of the Chromatogram, Detection of the Spots, Applications-Column Chromatography, Principle, Experimental Procedures, Stationary and Mobile Phases, Separation Technique, Applications-High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) , Principles and Applications-Gas Liquid Chromatography (GLC), Principles and Applications.

Unit-III: MOLECULAR SPECTROSCOPY

General Features of Absorption Spectroscopy-Introduction-Beer Lambort's Law and its Limitations-Introduction- Transmittance-Absorbance and Molar Absorptivity-Single and Double Beam spectrophotometers-Application of Beer-Lambert Law for Quantitative Analysis.

Unit-IV: ELECTRONIC SPECTROSCOPY

Electronic Spectroscopy, Introduction to Molecular Spectroscopy, Interaction of Electromagnetic Radiation with Molecules and Types of Molecular Spectra-Potential Energy Curves for Bonding and Antibonding Molecular Orbitals, Introduction-Energy Levels of Molecules-Selection Rules for Electronic Spectra-Types of Electronic Transitions in Molecules Effect of Conjugation-Concept of Chromophore.

Unit-V: INFRA RED SPECTROSCOPY

Energy Levels of Simple Harmonic Oscillator, Introduction-Molecular Vibration Spectrum, Selection Rules-Determination of Force Constant-Qualitative Relation of Force Constant to Bond Energies-An harmonic Motion of Real Molecules and Energy Levels-Modes of Vibrations in Polyatomic Molecules-Characteristic Absorption Bands of Various Functional Groups-Finger Print Nature of Infrared Spectrum.

Unit-VI: RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY

Concept of Polarizability, Introduction, Selection Rules-Pure Rotational and Pure Vibrational Raman Spectra of Diatomic Molecules, Selection Rules.

Unit-VII: PROTON MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY

Principles of Nuclear Magnetic Resonance- Equivalent and Non-Equivalent Protons-Position of Signals and Chemical Shift-NMR Splitting of Signals, Spin-Spin Coupling, Coupling Constants-Applications of NMR.

Unit-VIII: SPECTRAL INTERPRETATION

Spectral Interpretation of Some Compounds, Phenylacetylene, Acetophenone, Cinnamic acid, Paranitroaniline.

Unit-IX: DRUGS

Introduction of Drug and Disease, Historical Evolution, Sources-plant, Animal Synthetic, Biotechnology and Human Genetherapy –Pharmacy, Pharmacology, Pharmacophore, Pharmacodynamics, Pharmacokinetics, Metabolites and Antimetabolities-Nomenclature, Classification Based on Structures and Therapeutic-Synthesis and TherapeuticActivity –Pencillin, Separation and Isolation-Drug Development of different pencillins-Drug Development of HIV-AIDS, Prevention of AIDS, Drugs Available, NNRTIS, NNRTIS, Monographs of Drugs.

Unit-X: FORMULATIONS

Need of Conversion of Drugs into Medicine, Additives used in Preparing the Dosage Form-Different Types of Formulation.

Unit-XI: PESTICIDES

Need of Conversion of Drugs into Medicine, Types of Pesticides-Rodenticides Plant Growth Regulators-Pheremones and Hormones-Synthesis of Pestcides.

Unit-XII: GREEN CHEMISTRY

Introduction, Definition of Green Chemistry , Need of Green Chemistry, Basic Principles of Green Chemistry-Green Synthesis, Evalution of the Type of the Reaction-Pericyclic Reactions (No By-Product)-Selection of Solvents, Green Catalysis, Microwave and Ultrasound Assisted Green Synthesis, Aldol Condensation, Connizaro Reaction, Diels-Alder Reaction, Strecker Synthesis, Willaimson Synthesis Williamson Synthesis, Dieckmann Condensation.

Unit-XIII: MACROMOLECULES

Classification of Polymers-Chemistry of Polymerization-Chain Polymerization-Step Polymerisation- Coordination Polymerization-Tacticity-Molecular Weight of Polymers, Number Average and Weight Average Molecular Weight-Degree of Polymerization-Determination of Molecular Weight of Polymers by Viscometry -Osmometry and Light Scattering Methods-Kinetic of Free Radical Polymerization, Derivation of Rate Law-Preparation and Indudtrial Application, Polyethylene, PVC and Teflon, Poly acrylonitrile, Terelene and Nylon 66-Introduction to Biodegradability

Unit-XIV: MATERIALS SCIENCE

Superconductivity, Characteristics of Superconductors, Meissner Effect, Types of Superconductors and Applications-Nanomaterials, Synthetic Techniques-Types of methods of Nanotechnology, Bottom-up-sol-gel Method, Top-down-Electrodeposition Method-Nanomaterials, Properties and Applications of Nanomaterials-Composites-Definition, General Characteristics-Particle Reinforce and Fiber Reinforce Composites and their Applications.

Unit-XV: CATALYSIS

Homogeneous and Hetrogeneous Catalysis-Kinetics of Specific Acid Catalyzed Reactions, Inversion of Cane Sugar-Kinetic of Specific Base Catalyzed Reactions, Base Catalyzed Conversion of Acetone to Discetone Alcohal-Acid and Base Catalyzed Reactions, Hydrolysis of Esters, Multarotation of Gulcose-Cataytic Activity at Surfaces-Mechanism of Hetrogenous Catalysis-Langmuir-Hinshelwood Mechanism-Enzyme catalysis: Classification and Characteristics of Eznzyme catalysis ,Significance of Michaelis Constant-Factors Affecting Enzyme Catalysis, Effect of Temperature, PH Concentration and Inhibitor-Catalytic Efficiency-Mechanism of Oxidation of Ethanol by Alcohol Dehydrogenase.